G.1	The student will construct and judge the validity of a logical argument consisting of a set of premises and a conclusion. This will include	
	 a) identifying the converse, inverse, and contrapositive of a conditional statement; b) translating a short verbal argument into symbolic form; c) using Venn diagrams to represent set relationships; and d) using deductive reasoning. 	
G.1a	Which of the following symbolic forms is the contrapositive of, a $\rightarrow \sim$ b?	
	A. $\sim a \rightarrow b$ B. $\sim b \rightarrow a$ C. $\sim b \rightarrow \sim a$ D. $b \rightarrow \sim a$	
G.1a	If two angles are supplementary, then the sum of their measures is 180, is a conditional, then if two angles are not supplementary, then the sum of their measures is not 180 is the	
	A. converse B. inverse C. contrapositive D. biconditional	
G.1a	State the converse of the following conditional:	
	If the calculator is not working, then the batteries must be dead.	
G.1b	Directions: Write the selected symbolic representation in the correct box.	
	p: ΔABC is a right triangle q: ΔRST is an obtuse triangle	
	Select one of the following to represent the symbolic representation for each argument.	
	$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	
	Δ ABC is a right triangle, if and only if Δ RST is an obtuse triangle.	
	Therefore $\triangle ABC$ is a right triangle or $\triangle RST$ is an obtuse triangle.	
	If Δ RST is an obtuse triangle, then Δ ABC is a right triangle.	
	ΔABC is a right triangle and ΔRST is an obtuse triangle.	

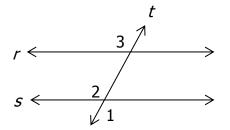
Spring 2013 Geometry CCPS SOL Review Items			
G.1c	Directions: Shade the appropriate region on the Venn diagram.		
	A group of students were polled on the type of gaming systems they most like to play. The Venn diagram shows the results of this poll.		
	PlayStation Wii Xbox 360		
	Shade the region that represents students that like to play Xbox 360 and PlayStation, but not Wii.		
G.1d	Which of the following is a valid argument using laws of deductive reasoning?		
	A. If the road conditions are icy, then they are hazardous. The road conditions are hazardous. Therefore, the road is icy.		
	B. If two angles are vertical angles, then they are congruent. If two angles are congruent, then they have the same measure. If two angles are vertical angles, then they have the same measure.		
	C. If today is Friday, then tomorrow is Saturday. If tomorrow is Saturday, then I don't have to go to school. If tomorrow is Saturday, then I will go to the park.		
	D. All athletes must have a physical. Ralph had a physical. Ralph is an athlete.		
G.2	The student will use the relationships between angles formed by two lines cut by a transversal to a) determine whether two lines are parallel; b) verify the parallelism, using algebraic and coordinate methods as well as deductive proofs; and		
	 solve real-world problems involving angles formed when parallel lines are cut by a transversal. 		
G.2a	What measure of $\angle ABC$ will prove that \overleftrightarrow{BC} is parallel to \overleftrightarrow{DE} ?		
	$ \begin{array}{c c} & A \\ \hline & (13x + 7)^{\circ} \\ \hline & C \end{array} $		
	$\longleftrightarrow D \xrightarrow{E} (6x + 21)^{\circ}$		
	A. 8° B. 33° C. 69° D. 111°		

G.2b Directions: Write the reasons for the proof in the appropriate box.

Given: Lines r and s with transversal t

∠3 ≅ ∠1

Prove: $r \parallel s$



StatementsReasons1. Lines r and s with transversal t
 $\angle 3 \cong \angle 1$ 1. Given2. $\angle 1 \cong \angle 2$ 2.3. $\angle 3 \cong \angle 2$ 3.4. $r \parallel s$ 4.

Fill in the reasons for the proof using the following theorems, definitions, postulates or properties of algebra.

If two lines are intersected by a transversal so that each pair of alternate interior angles is congruent, then the lines are parallel.

Transitive Property

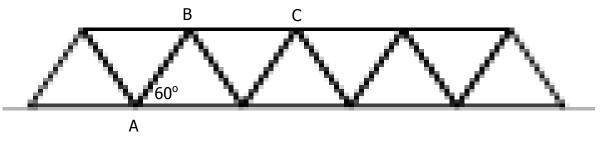
Definition of congruent angles

Vertical angles are congruent

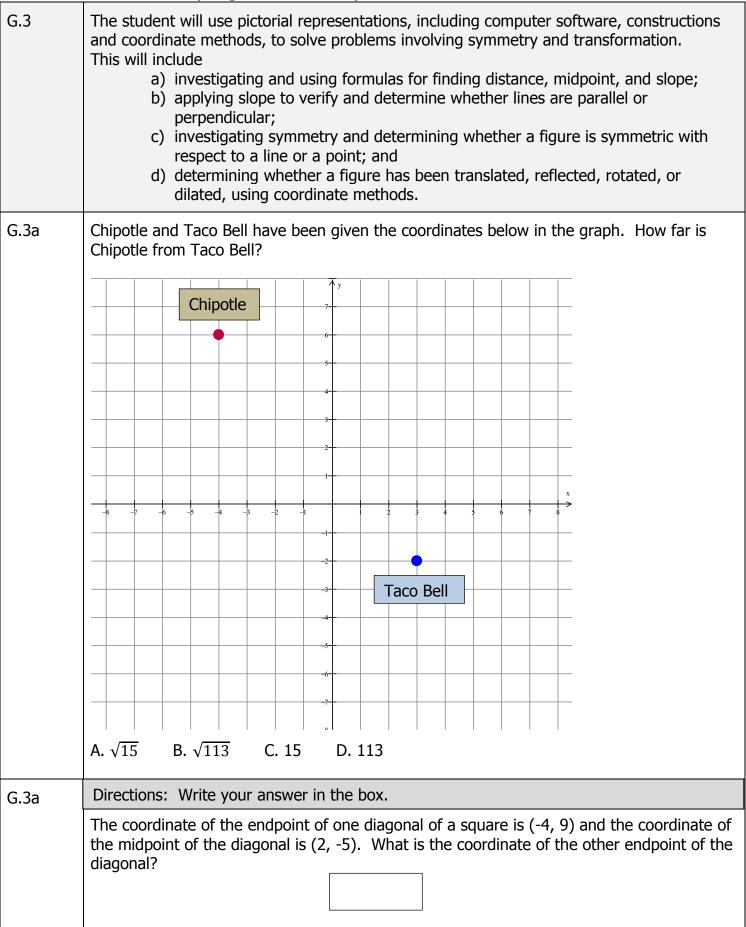
Reflexive Property

If two lines are intersected by a transversal so that each pair of corresponding angles is congruent, then the lines are parallel.

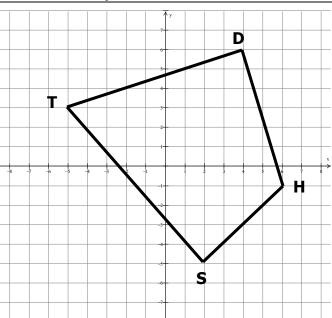
G.2c Directions: Write your answer in the box.



The illustration above pictures a bridge. What must be $m\angle ABC$ to insure the top of the bridge is parallel to the bottom of the bridge?



G.3a



Quadrilateral TDHS is shown on the graph. What is the slope of diagonal SD?

A.
$$\frac{2}{11}$$

B.
$$-\frac{11}{2}$$

B.
$$-\frac{11}{2}$$
 C. $-\frac{2}{11}$ D. $\frac{11}{2}$

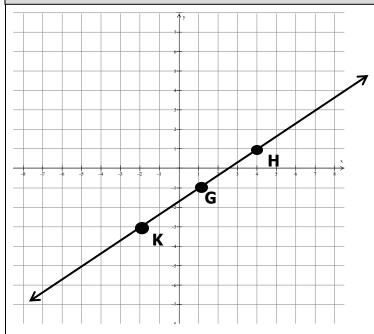
D.
$$\frac{11}{2}$$

Directions: Write your answer in the box. G.3b

> Line a has the equation y = 7x - 12. Line b has the equation 2x + 14y = 28. Determine whether lines a and b are parallel, perpendicular or neither.

G.3b

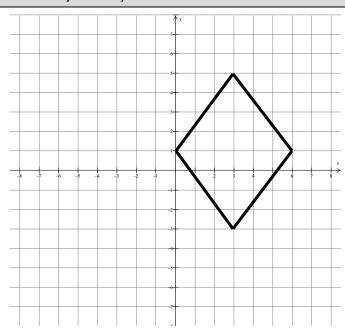
Directions: Place a point on the grid to plot the point you want to select.



Plot a point T such that GT is perpendicular to KH.

G.3c

Directions: Circle all lines of symmetry. You must choose all correct answers.



Circle all equations that could be a line of symmetry for the above figure.

$$y = x$$

$$y = 1$$

$$y = 3$$

$$x = 1$$

$$y = 3$$
 $x = 1$ $y = -x$ $x = 3$

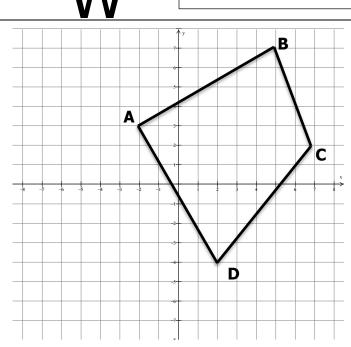
$$x = 3$$

Directions: Write your answer in the box.

Does the following letter have point symmetry, line symmetry, point and line symmetry or

no symmetry?

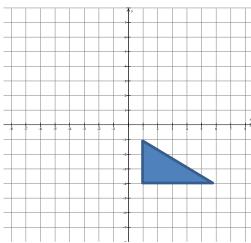
G.3d



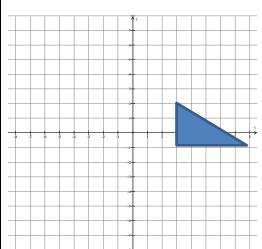
If quadrilateral ABCD is reflected across the Y axis, what will be the coordinate of A'?

- A. (-2, -4)
- B. (-7, 2)
- C. (2, 3)
- D. (-5, 7)

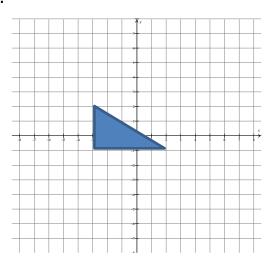
G.3d Which of the following shows the Δ translated 3 units up and 4 units left?



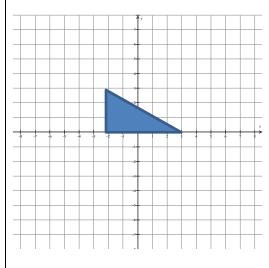
A.



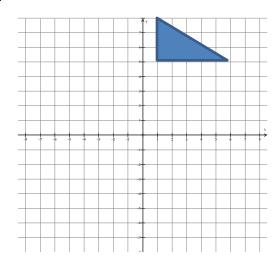
В.

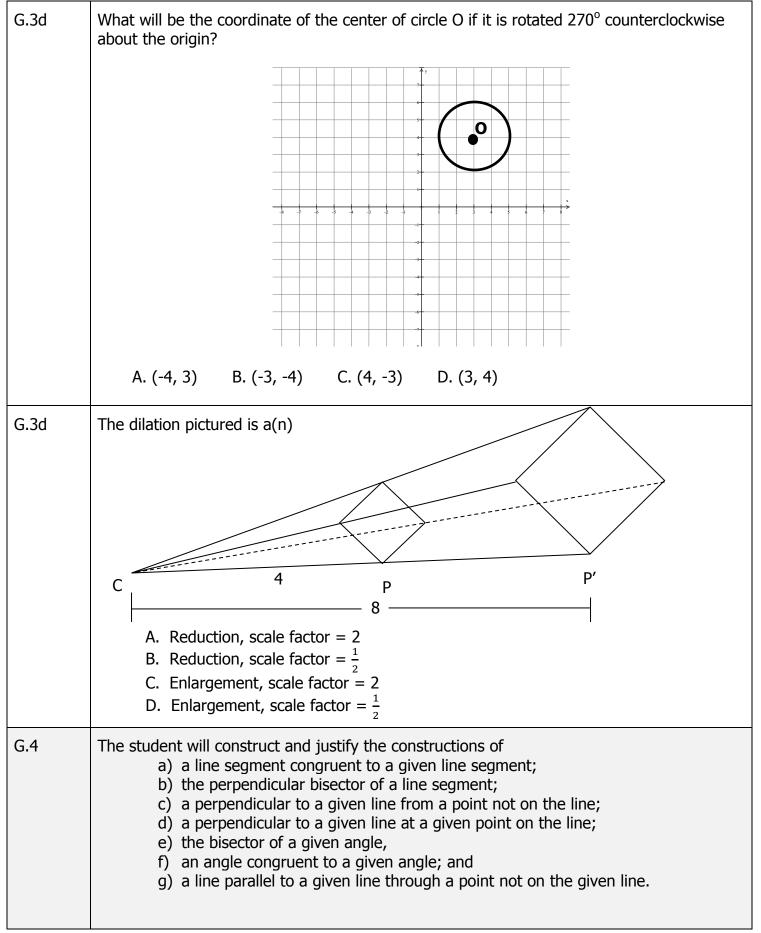


C.



D.





G.4a	Which city is the same distance from Richmond as is Glen Allen from Richmond?	
	Achland	
	Ashland	
	Glen Allen	
	Bon Air	
	● Richmond	
	Dinwiddie •	
	Chester	
	A. Ashland B. Bon Air C. Chester D. Dinwiddie	
G.4b	Pictured below is a Snickers bar that you must divide evenly with your best friend. Through which segment will you make your cut with the knife?	
	■C ■B ■A	
	■ D	
	■W ■X ■Y ■Z	
	∎Y ∎Z	
	A. AW B. BX C. CY D. DZ	

Spring 2013 Geometry CCPS SOL Review Items G.4c The baseball coach is laying out the infield and must locate third base using second base and the third base line as references. Knowing that second base and third base are on a perpendicular line, which point locates third base correctly? 2nd base Home OSRP plate 3rd base line G.4d Shamal has decided to cut the board into two pieces. To insure a straight cut Shamal wants to construct a perpendicular line to follow as he cuts. Which mark(s) would be the first step in Shamal's construction?

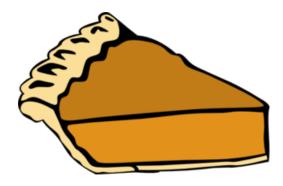
C. E

D. C and D

A. D

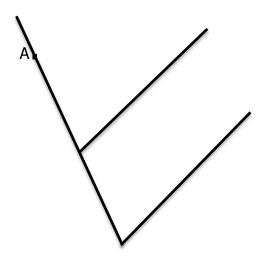
B. A and B

G.4e One slice of pumpkin pie remains for you and your friend. What construction would you use to insure that each of you gets an equal slice of the pie?

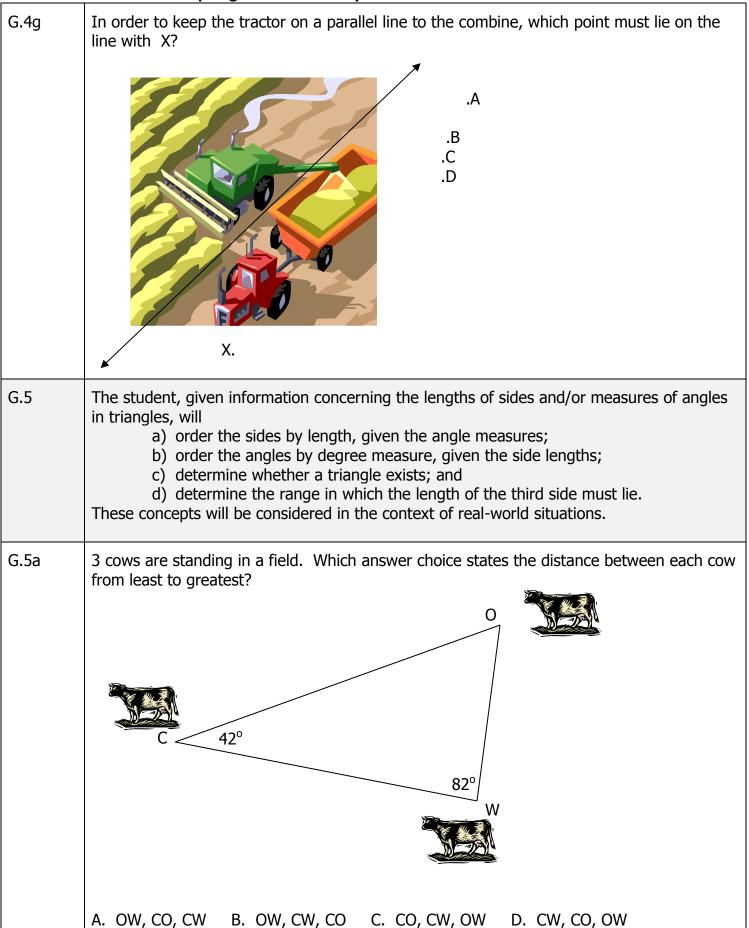


- A. Construct an angle congruent to a given angle
- B. Construct a segment congruent to a given segment.
- C. Construct the perpendicular bisector of a segment
- D. Construct the bisector of an angle.

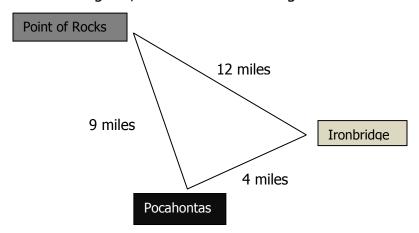
G.4f The figure illustrates diagonal parking lines being painted in front of a store.
Which segment will make the next line painted parallel to the two painted lines?



A. AB B. AC C. AD D. AE



G.5b Pocahontas State Park, Ironbridge Park and Point of Rocks Park form a triangle. Given the information in the diagram, which of the following statements is true?



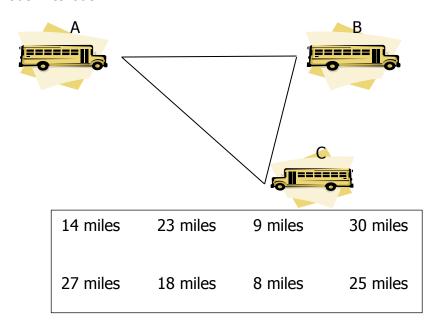
- A. The smallest angle is at Ironbridge Park
- B. The largest angle is at Pocahontas State Park
- C. The smallest angle is at Pocahontas State Park
- D. The largest angle is at Point of Rocks Park

G.5c Directions: Circle all possible lengths that form a triangle. You must choose all answers.

Circle all possible side lengths that could form a triangle.

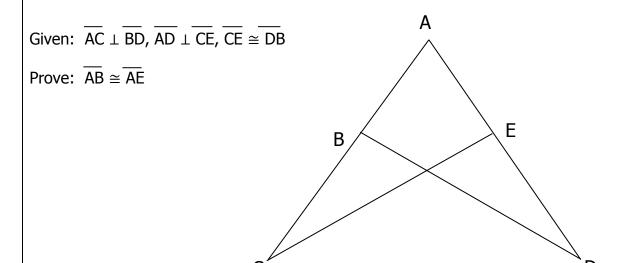
G.5d Directions: Circle all possible distances. You must choose all correct answers.

Bus C is 8 miles from bus B. Bus C is 23 miles from bus A. Circle all possible distances from bus B to bus A.



The student, given information in the form of a figure or statement, will prove two
triangles are congruent, using algebraic and coordinate methods as well as deductive
proofs.

G.6 Directions: Write the reasons and/or statements for the proof in the appropriate box.



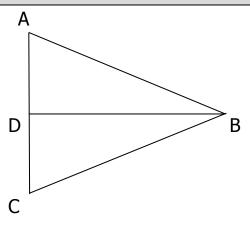
Reasons
1. Given
2.
3. All right angles are ≅
4.
5.
6.

Angle-Angle-Side (AAS)	Def. of perpendicular lines.	∠ABD ≅ ∠AEC
Side-Side-Side (SSS)	Vertical angles are congruent.	Reflexive Property
Side-Angle-Side (SAS)	Def. of \cong triangles.	Def. of a right triangle.
Angle-Side-Angle (ASA) Corresponding parts of congruent triangles are congr		t triangles are congruent.
Hypotenuse-Leg (HL)	or Definition of congruent triangles	

G.6 Directions: Write the reasons for the proof in the appropriate box.

Given: $\overline{BD} \perp \overline{AC}$, \overline{BD} bisects \overline{AC}

Prove: \triangle ABD \cong \triangle CBD



Statements	Reasons
1. BD ⊥ AC, BD bisects AC	1. Given
2. D is the midpoint of AC.	2.
3. $\overline{AD} \cong \overline{CD}$	3.
4. ∠ADB & ∠CDB are right angles.	4. Definition of ⊥ lines
5. ∠ADB ≅ ∠CDB	5.
6. $\overline{BD} \cong \overline{BD}$	6. Reflexive Property
 Δ ABD ≅ ΔCBD 	7.

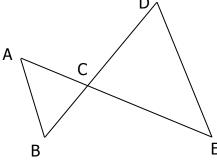
Side-Angle-Side(SAS)	Def. of an angle bisector.	Def. of a congruent triangles.
Angle-Side-Angle(ASA)	Def. of a segment bisector.	Hypotenuse-Leg (HL)
Angle-Angle-Side(AAS)	Def. of a midpoint.	Def. of congruent angles.
Side-Side-Side(SSS)	Vertical angles are congruent.	All right angles are congruent.

G.7 The student, given information in the form of a figure or statement, will prove two triangles are similar, using algebraic and coordinate methods as well as deductive proofs.

G.7 Directions: Write the reasons for the proof in the appropriate box.

Given: AB || DE

Prove: $\triangle BCA \sim \triangle DCE$

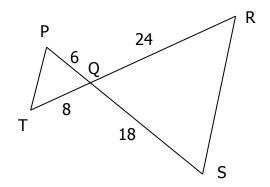


Statements	Reasons
1. AB DE	1
2. ∠ABC ≅ ∠EDC	2.
3. ∠ACB ≅ ∠ECD	3.
4. ΔBCA ≅ ΔDCE	4.

Side-Side-Side(SSS)	If two parallel lines are intersected by a transversal, then each pair of corresponding angles is congruent.
Given	All right angles are congruent.
Side-Angle-Side(SAS)	If two parallel lines are intersected by a transversal, then each pair of alternate interior angles is congruent.
Angle-Angle(AA)	Vertical angles are congruent.

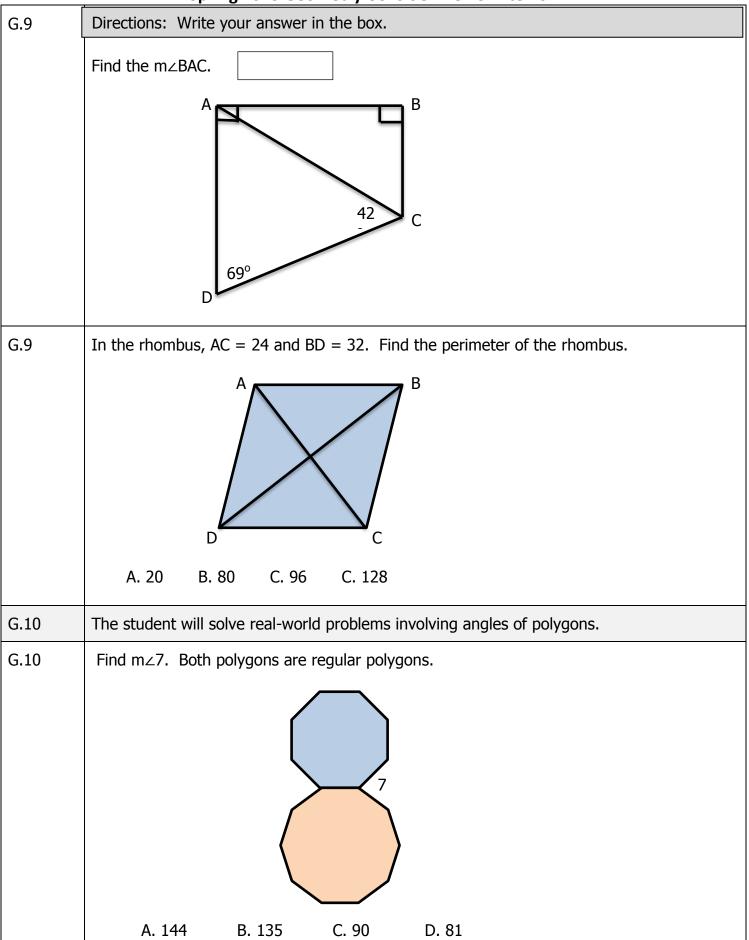
G.7 Directions: Write the similarity statement and justification in the box.

Are the triangles similar? If so, state the similarity statement and the postulate or theorem used that justifies your answer.



Similarity Statement
Postulate or Theorem

Spring 2013 Geometry CCPS SOL Review Items		
G.8	The student will solve real-world problems involving right triangles by using the Pythagorean Theorem and its converse, properties of special right triangles, and right triangle trigonometry.	
G.8	Joe Bean regularly takes a short-cut across Mr. Wilson's lawn instead of walking on the sidewalk on his way home from school. How much distance is saved by Joe cutting across the lawn? A. 5 feet B. 10 feet C. 15 feet D. 25 feet	
G.8	Directions: Write your answer in the box.	
	35° 100 ft To the nearest tenth, find the length of the tower on top of the building (x).	
G.9	The student will verify characteristics of quadrilaterals and use properties of quadrilaterals to solve real-world problems.	



G.10	Directions: Write your answer in the box.					
	The diagram below shows part of a honeycomb in a beehive. Find m∠7.					
	7					
G.11	The student will use angles, arcs, chords, tangents, and secants to a) investigate, verify, and apply properties of circles; b) solve real-world problems involving properties of circles; and c) find arc lengths and areas of sectors in circles.					
G.11a	UD is a tangent ray. If UD = 15 and UF = 9, find WF.					
	W D					
	A. 6 B. 16 C. 25 D. 90					
G.11b	A new brand of clothing wants to use the logo below on their clothes. What must be $m\angle PDQ$ if $m\angle POQ = 66^{\circ}$?					
	A. 132° B. 66° C. 33° D. 16.5°					

The light from the lighthouse makes a 12° angle. If the light can be seen for 3 G.11c miles, what is the area covered by the light?



- A. $\frac{3}{10} \pi \text{mi}^2$ B. $\frac{10}{3} \pi \text{mi}^2$ C. $9\pi \text{mi}^2$ D. $108\pi \text{mi}^2$
- G.12 The student, given the coordinates of the center of a circle and a point on the circle, will write the equation of the circle.
- G.12 Carolyn is going to make a crop circle in a cornfield to be viewed from a hot air balloon. She has mapped out a coordinate plane in the cornfield and designated (-6, 2) as the center of her circle and (3, -38) as one point on her circle. What will be the equation of Carolyn's crop circle?

A.
$$(x-3)^2 + (y+38)^2 = 1681$$

B.
$$(x + 6)^2 + (y - 2)^2 = 1681$$

C.
$$(x-6)^2 + (y+2)^2 = 1681$$

D.
$$(x + 6)^2 + (y - 2)^2 = 41$$

Directions: Circle all possible points on the circle. You must choose all answers. G.12

> A circle has a center with coordinate (-2, -4) and the point (4, -4) lies on the circle. Circle all points that lie on the circle.

$$(-2, 2)$$

$$(1, -1)$$

$$(1, -1)$$
 $(-2, -10)$ $(4, 0)$

	Spring 2013 Geometry CCPS SOL Review Items						
G.13	The student will use formulas for surface area and volume of three-dimensional objects to solve real-world problems.						
G.13	Directions: Write your answer in the box.						
	The volume of the solid pictured below is 999. What is the height of the pyramid?						
G.13							
	15cm 8cm						
	A. $64\pi\text{cm}^2$ B. $136\pi\text{cm}^2$ C. $184\pi\text{cm}^2$ D. $200\pi\text{cm}^2$						
G.14	The student will use similar geometric objects in two- or three-dimensions to a) compare ratios between side lengths, perimeters, areas, and volumes; b) determine how changes in one or more dimensions of an object affect area and/or volume of the object; c) determine how changes in area and/or volume of an object affect one or more dimensions of the object; and d) solve real-world problems about similar geometric objects.						
G.14a	The ratio of the edges of two cubes is 3:5. If the surface area of the smaller cube is 216, what is the surface area of the larger cube?						
	A. 100 B. 200 C. 400 D. 600						

Spring 2013 Geometry CCPS SOL Review Items G.14b If the radius of the cylinder is tripled, what will be the resulting effect on the volume of the cylinder? h A. 3 times as much B. 6 times as much C. 8 times as much D. 9 times as much G.14c Directions: Circle the statements that are true. You must choose all correct answers. For the volume of the rectangular solid to double, which of the following must happen? Circle all of the following statements that are true. The length must be doubled. The width and height must be doubled. The length and width must be doubled. The length or the width or the height must be doubled. The length and the width and the height The length and height must be doubled. must be doubled. The length must be doubled. The width must be doubled. G.14d Directions: Write your answer in the box. Shown below are a baseball, whose radius is 1.5 inches and a women's basketball, whose radius is 4.5 inches. What is the ratio of the surface area of the baseball to the surface area of the basketball?

Solutions

G.1a	D	XXXXXX	G.4a	Chester
G.1a	В		G.4b	В
G.1a	If the batteries are dead, then the calculator is not working.		G.4c	S
G.1b	p ↔ q		G.4d	В
	p ∨ q q → p		G.4e	D
G.1c	pΛq		G.4f	С
d.ic			G.4g	В
G.1d	В			
G.2a	D		G.5a	В
G.2b	Vertical angles are congruentTransitive Property		G.5b	В
	I ransitive PropertyIf two lines are intersected by		G.5c	9, 21, 29
	a transversal so that each pair	********		24, 15, 33
	of corresponding angles is			19, 9, 13
	congruent, then the lines are			, ,
	parallel.		G.5d	18, 23, 25, 27, 30
G.2c	120°			
G.3a	В		G.6	2. Definition of \perp lines
G.3a	(8, -19)			3. ∠ABD ≅ ∠AEC
		********		4. Reflexive Property
G.3a	D			5. Angle-Angle-Side (AAS)
G.3b	Perpendicular			6. Corresponding parts of
G.3b	(-5, 8),(-3, 5), (-1, 2), (3, -4), (5, -7)			congruent triangles are congruent. OR Definition of
G.3c	y = 1 and x = 3			congruent triangles
G.3c	Line Symmetry			2. Def. of a segment bisector
G.3d	(2, 3)			3. Def. of a midpoint
G.3d	В			5. All right angles are congruent7. Side-Angle-Side (SAS)
G.3d	С			- , ,
G.3d	С			

G.7	1. Given	XXXXXX	G.11a	В
	2. If two parallel lines are		C 111	
	intersected by a transversal, then each pair of alternate interior		G.11b	С
	angles is congruent.	*******	G.11c	С
	3. Vertical angles are congruent			
	4. Angle-Angle (AA)	*******		
	$\Delta PQT \sim \Delta SQR$,			
	Side-Angle-Side (SAS)	******		
G.8	В	******	G.12	В
	12.3 feet			(-2, 2), (-8,-4), (-2, -10)

G.9	21°		G.13	10
	В			D
G.10	D		G.14a	600
	120°		G.14b	D
			G.14c	The length must be doubled.
		******		The width must be doubled.
		******		The length must be doubled.
				The length or the width or the height must be doubled.
			G.14d	1
				9